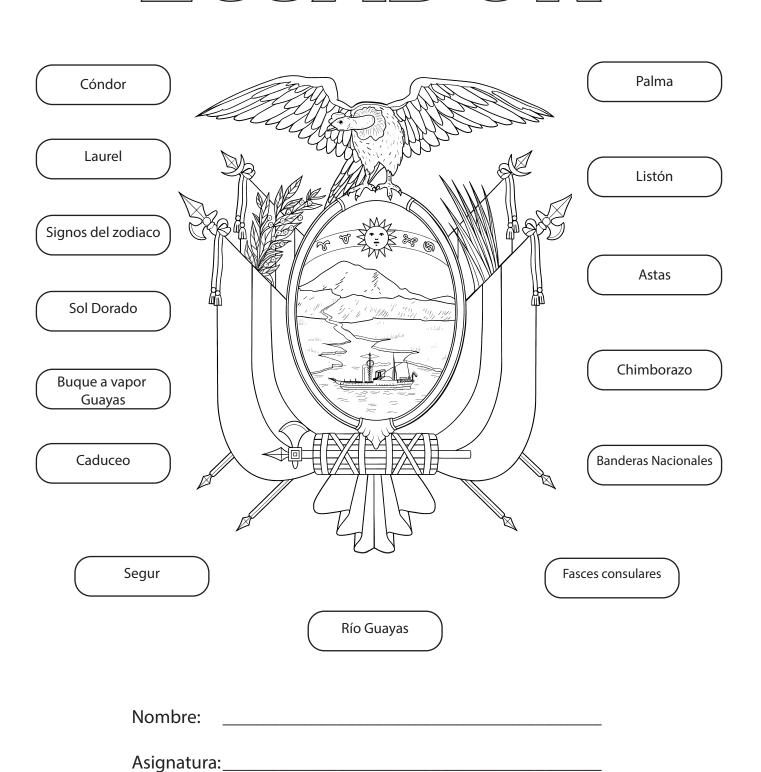
Escudo Nacional del



Fecha:

